



G.D Goenka Public School Srinagar

Dated : 30-03-22

Grade : U.K.G , Group I

Subject : English

Topic : Vowels and Consonants

➤ Vowels and Consonants

The letters of the alphabet are divided into two groups.

➤ Vowels

➤ There are 5 vowels.

a e i o u

➤ Consonants

➤ There are 21 consonants.

**b c d f g
h j k l m
n p q r s
t v w x y
z**

• Vowels

A vowel is pronounced with your mouth open, allowing the air to flow through it.

- An is used before words that begin with a vowel sound. e.g

an apple

an eraser

an umbrella

• Consonants

A consonant is a sound which is pronounced by stopping the air flowing freely through our mouth.

- A is used before words

beginning with a consonant sound. e.g

a lamp

a cat

a bus